



# Immunisation progammes in Ireland

Dr Lucy Jessop

Consultant in Public Health Medicine – National Immunisation Lead

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### **National Immunisation Office**

- The National Immunisation Office vision is:
- The entire population of Ireland is protected from vaccine preventable diseases across the life course, through the delivery of high quality, person-centred and equitable immunisation programmes.
- Coordinating Unit within the HSE responsible for planning and implementation of immunisation programmes
- The NIO is responsible for:
- -vaccine procurement, storage and distribution;
- development of standards;
- delivery of training for HCPs;
- production of information resources on all national immunisations programmes;
- · data quality and national immunisation information systems
- There are several cross -functional teams within the NIO who work together to fulfil the its roles:



### **HSE NATIONAL IMMUNISATION OFFICE**

Roles and Responsiblities

Dr Lucy Jessop Consultant in Public Health Medicine – National Immunisations Lead



#### Clinical team

Leads Dr Aparna Keegan Dr Chantal Migone Dr Treasa Kelleher

#### manages

- development of standards in line with Department of Health Immunisation Policy for all National Immunisation Programmes
- provision of clinical expertise to all aspects of immunisation programmes
- the immunisation clinical advice service answering approximately 1000 queries a month
- delivery of training and education to HCPs

Provides clinical experts for communication campaigns

Clinical experts to link with national and international organisations eg. NIAC, WHO, ECDC

#### Pharmacy team

Lead Ms Cliona Kiersey

#### manages

- the vaccine budget of approximately €60 million, not including COVID vaccines.
- the National Cold Chain Service contract
- all vaccine contracts and the technical aspects of vaccine procurement (working with His procurement)
- development of standards for cold-chain management
- provision of technical advice o cold chain management and vaccine issues
- · training to HCF
- Trackvax project development for COVID-19 and expansion to other vaccines and vaccination sites.

### Vaccine communication team

Lead Ms Yvonne Morrissey

#### manages

- business project management for the NIO team
- stakeholder engagemen
- development and implementation of public facin campaigns on behalf of the NIC
- development of standards for communicating about vaccine
- NIO footprint on social media channels
- upkeep of NIO websites immunisation.ie and hpv
- WHO Accreditation Vaccine Safety Network for NIO website

Data reporting and management team

Lead Mr Seamus Leonard

#### manage

- Immunisation records data within the Schools Immunisation Programme (SIP), COVID-19 and Flu.
- Improvement of immunisation data including COVAX data.
- information governance for national immunisation datasets
- transition to BAU from pandemic response for managing COVID-19 and other immunisation data
- vaccination data cleansing, management, reporting and associated documentation development

#### Priority Projec

 working in conjunction with HSE National ICT on the procurement and implementation of the National immunisation information System.

### Business and administration team

Lead Ms Mary Dowling

#### manage

- the NIO budget
- the day to day running of the office
- printing and distribution of all printed materials
- administrative support to the NIO teams



### **NIO Digital Channels**



Website www.immunisation.ie

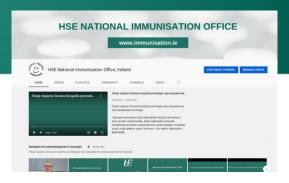




Twitter / X @hseimm



Instagram @hseimm



Youtube
National Immunisation Office



Linkedin
National Immunisation Office

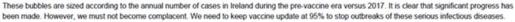
# Life course vaccinations

- Babies and toddlers
- Schools age
- Adults
- Inc pregnant women- protect themselves and their babies
- Healthcare workers
- Risk group conditions
- COVID-19 vaccine- population from 6 months and above

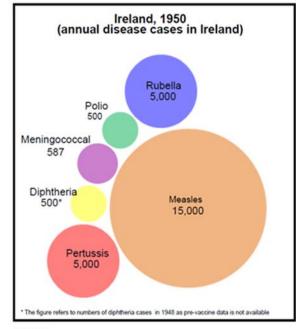


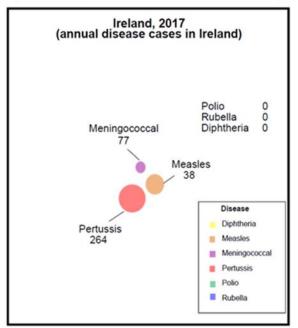


### Vaccines Work









Reference:

www.hpsc.ie

www.hse.ie/eng/health/immunisation/hcpinfo/guidelines

www.immunisation.ie



Developed by the HSE National Immunisation Office





### **COVID-19 vaccines**



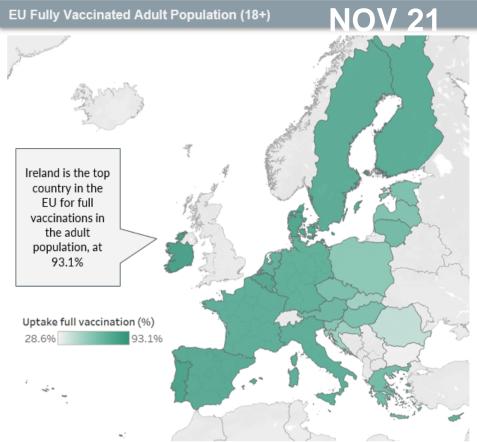


# **F**© COVID-19 vaccinations

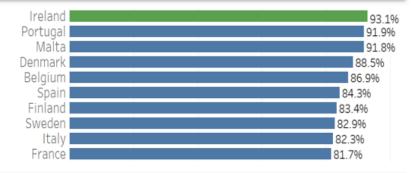
- 70.5% of the world population has received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine.
   13.5 billion doses have been administered globally
- In Ireland rapid rollout of original programme firstly targeting those older people in long term care facilities and healthcare workers.
- Very high uptake of primary course
- New laws were passed to allow expansion of vaccinator workforce to pharmacists, dentists, dental hygienists, physiotherapists, Emergency Medical Technician and for a time student doctors, nurses and pharmacists
- They were allowed to supply and administer vaccine without a doctors assessment or prescription, but had comprehensive training, competency assessment and adhere to medicine protocol
- New COVAX ICT system enabled to record and report on vaccines given and produce vaccine certificates
- Trackvax system designed and implemented to track COVID-19 vials in vaccination centres
- In general vaccine confidence remains high, but vaccine fatigue as people learn to live with the virus. Recently launched the new autumn booster campaign

### 2. Vaccination Status in EU countries

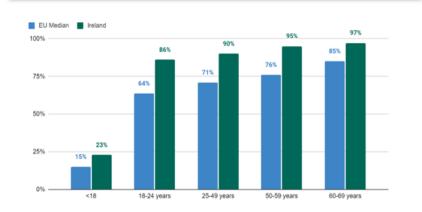
# us in EU countries Ireland 91%- 12+ population fully vaccinated, 93% 1 dose England 87%-12+ population at least 1 dose



### Top EU countries for fully vaccinated adult population (18+)



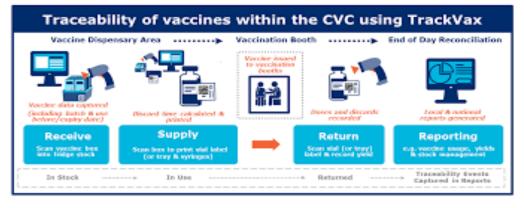
### Fully vaccinated by age group - Irl vs EU



1.4%



### Storage, distribution, tracking and safety



Pfizer vaccine Multidose vials 195 vial/box Storage at -80°C







Clinical Guidance for COVID-19 Vaccination

Version 5.0

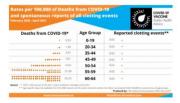
5 February 2021



Welcome to Bulletin 16 from the HSE National Immunisation Office which highlights changes in clinical guidance for the COVID-19 vaccination programme. Bulletins will be published every week or more frequently, if required.

#### Communicating the risks of very rare clotting events and Vaxzevria®

We have developed graphics to support vaccinators in communicating the risks of very rare clotting events. The data included in the graphics includes data from the European Medicines Agency on reported cases of thromboembolic events associated with thrombocytopenia, and data from the Health Protection Surveillance Centre on rates of hospitalisation and deaths from COVID-19 in Fleand stratified by age group until midnight 24/02/2021.



www.immunisation.ie immunisation@hse.ie

### After your COVID-19 Vaccine Moderna

Thank you for protecting younself and others by getting the vaccine. Now that you have had your vaccine, we ask you for pad this document carefully, so you know how you can expect to feel in the next few days and where to get more information. Do read the COVID-19 vaccine information leaflet we gave you about the vaccine too. We are also giving you a record of your vaccination today.

Please keep the record card safe.

#### What might happen in the next few days?

Some people who got the vaccine that you got today will:

- have tenderness, swelling, redness and/or itching in the arm where they had the vaccine injection
- feel tired
- · get a headache
- · have swollen lymph glands under the arm where they had the injection
- have muscle pain
- have joint pain
- have nausea or vomiting

• got a fewer (temperature of 38 degrees Celsius or above)



National Immunisation Advisory

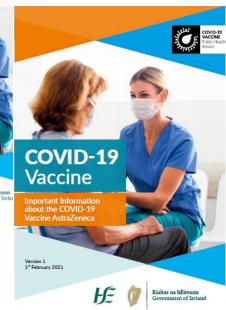
Committee





Chapter 5a COVID-19











# The impact of the COVID-19 vaccination programme on symptomatic and severe SARS-CoV-2 infection during a period of Omicron variant dominance in Ireland: December 2021-March 2023- HPSC, Marron et al.

Looked at averted key outcomes in individuals aged 50 years and older during a period of Omicron variant dominance

This study estimated that the COVID-19 vaccination programme in Ireland prevented the following:

- 48,551 (30,296-73,574) COVID-19 cases presenting with symptoms to primary care or community testing centres 36% of cases expected in the absence of vaccination
- 9,517 (6,364-14,382) Emergency Department (ED) presentations\* 53% of ED presentations expected in the absence of vaccination
- 102,160 (58,753-246,021) hospitalisations with COVID-19 81% of hospitalisations expected in the absence of vaccination
- 3,303 (1,500-15,801) Intensive Care Unit (ICU) admissions due to COVID-19 89% of ICU admissions expected in the absence of vaccination
- 15,985 (8,031-61,814) deaths due to COVID-19 87% of deaths expected in the absence of vaccination
- \*Excluding Hospital/ICU admissions or deaths

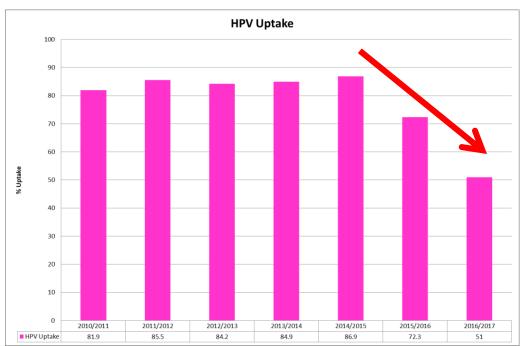








### HPV Vaccine Uptake girls programme









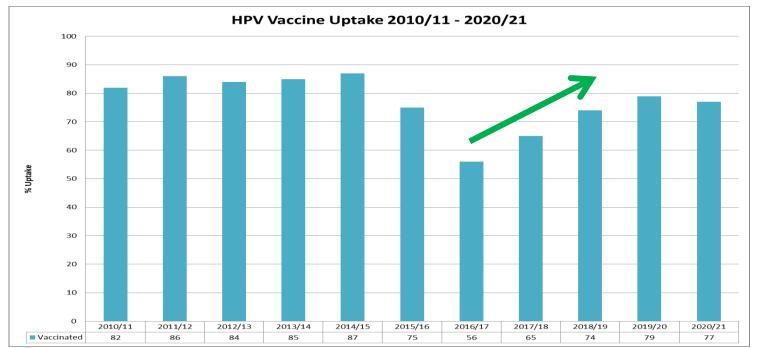
# What did we do

- Asked parents and young people about their concerns and addressed them
- Agree key messages with cancer charities and formed HPV alliance
- Provided info and training to healthcare professionals
- Information to teachers
- Vaccine advocate
- Social media campaigns including media training for spokespeople
- Offered catch-up opportunities



Laura Brennan RIP 30/091992-20/03/2019

### What was the outcome?



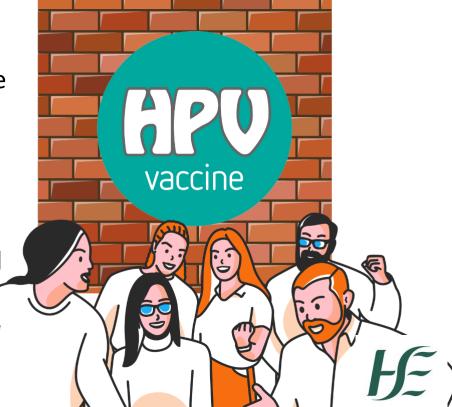




### Countering the crisis in confidence

- No one thing alone would have worked
- Very important to identify what the actual issues were people were having and address them
- Also to keep listening as the public narrative changed and respond quickly if needed
- Continue to use these lessons in all our vaccine campaigns





### HPV programme in Ireland continues

### to evolve

- Started with girls in first year of secondary school (about 13 yrs old) in 2010
- Catch-up for girls up to 18 yrs
- Programme gender neutral since 2019
- Over 500,000 vaccinated
- Launched the Laura Brennan HPV Catch Up Vaccination Programme on 8<sup>th</sup> December 2022, extended to boys under 22 in Aug 23
- School Programme continues
- Now single dose recommended up to 24 yrs









#### Ireland's roadmap to cervical 2023 2023 2023 Exploration of Consultation to Ireland's target date cancer elimination self-sampling as develop for elimination of part of cervical elimination of cervical cancer to screening in cervical cancer be announced on Ireland action plan 17 November We are here 2023 Ireland's roadmap to eliminate cervical cancer as a public health problem published as part of Cervical Cancer Prevention Week 2023 Laura Brennan HPV vaccine catch-up programme delivered across Ireland 2022 WHO Europe roadmap to accelerate the elimination of cervical cancer as a public health problem published 2008 Launch of CervicalCheck 2022 Australian experts begin 2010 modelling to set Ireland's 2019 Schools HPV target date for elimination Schools HPV vaccination of cervical cancer 2020 vaccination programme 2020 WHO publishes programme rolled out to CervicalCheck global strategy to becomes gender girls moves to HPV accelerate the elimination neutral. All 1st cervical of cervical cancer as a vear students public health problem are now offered screening HPV vaccine **World Health** Organization **European Region**

**WHO Target** 

Incidence rate of

4 per 100,000

90%

of girls fully vaccinated with HPV vaccine by age 15 years.

70%

of women are screened with a high-performance test by 35 years of age and again by 45 years of age.

90%

of women identified with cervica disease receive treatment (90% of women with precancer treated, and 90% of women with invasive cancer managed).



### Thank you

